

70 B2-C1 Vocabulary Workbook

1. Corruption

The dishonest use of power or authority for personal benefit. It often involves bribery, favoritism, or fraud and can reduce public trust in institutions.

Key Words: bribery, fraud, ethics, transparency, accountability

2. Resilience

The ability to recover from difficulties and continue moving forward despite challenges. Resilient people adapt well to change and pressure.

Key Words: adaptability, recovery, endurance, strength, perseverance

3. Integrity

The quality of being honest and consistently following strong moral principles in both personal and professional situations.

Key Words: honesty, ethics, trust, principles, character

4. Sustainability

The responsible use of resources in a way that protects the environment and supports future generations.

Key Words: environment, conservation, renewable, resources, balance

5. Diplomacy

The practice of managing relationships and resolving disagreements through discussion, negotiation, and mutual understanding.

Key Words: negotiation, relations, agreement, cooperation, peace

6. Entrepreneurship

The process of creating and developing a business while taking financial risks in pursuit of opportunity and growth.

Key Words: startup, innovation, investment, leadership, growth

7. Diversity

The presence of different cultures, backgrounds, perspectives, and experiences within a group or society.

Key Words: inclusion, culture, equality, variety, community

8. Accountability

The obligation to accept responsibility for actions, decisions, and their consequences.

Key Words: responsibility, ownership, duty, transparency, answerability

9. Efficiency

The ability to achieve results with minimal waste of time, effort, or resources.

Key Words: productivity, performance, optimization, resources, effectiveness

10. Negotiation

A discussion intended to reach an agreement between parties with different interests or goals.

Key Words: bargaining, agreement, compromise, discussion, contract

11. Collaboration

The act of working together toward a common goal by sharing knowledge, skills, and responsibilities.

Key Words: teamwork, cooperation, communication, support, partnership

12. Infrastructure

The basic systems and facilities that allow a society or organization to function effectively.

Key Words: transportation, utilities, roads, development, network

13. Transparency

The practice of being open and clear about decisions, actions, and information.

Key Words: openness, honesty, disclosure, trust, clarity

14. Adaptability

The ability to adjust successfully to new conditions, environments, or challenges.

Key Words: flexibility, change, adjustment, learning, growth

15. Ambition

A strong desire to achieve success, reach goals, or improve one's position in life.

Key Words: motivation, goal, success, drive, achievement

16. Commitment

A willingness to dedicate time, effort, and energy to a responsibility or objective.

Key Words: dedication, loyalty, focus, responsibility, effort

17. Competence

The ability to perform a task effectively because of the necessary skills and knowledge.

Key Words: skill, ability, knowledge, performance, expertise

18. Credibility

The quality of being trusted and believed because of reliability and honesty.

Key Words: trust, reputation, reliability, confidence, authority

19. Dedication

The quality of being committed to a task, purpose, or profession over a long period.

Key Words: devotion, effort, persistence, focus, discipline

20. Democracy

A system of government in which citizens participate in choosing leaders and shaping policies.

Key Words: election, citizen, freedom, representation, government

21. Determination

The firm decision to continue working toward a goal despite obstacles and setbacks.

Key Words: persistence, effort, motivation, resolve, focus

22. Discipline

The ability to control behavior and maintain consistent effort toward objectives.

Key Words: self-control, routine, focus, consistency, habit

23. Empathy

The ability to understand and share the feelings and experiences of other people.

Key Words: compassion, understanding, emotion, support, awareness

24. Expertise

A high level of knowledge or skill gained through education and experience.

Key Words: specialization, knowledge, skill, experience, mastery

25. Flexibility

The willingness and ability to adjust plans, ideas, or behavior when necessary.

Key Words: adaptation, change, openness, adjustment, versatility

26. Governance

The system by which organizations or countries are directed and controlled.

Key Words: leadership, policy, management, authority, regulation

27. Heritage

The traditions, values, and cultural assets passed from one generation to another.

Key Words: culture, history, tradition, legacy, identity

28. Implementation

The process of putting a plan, decision, or strategy into action.

Key Words: execution, planning, strategy, application, action

29. Influence

The power to affect the opinions, behavior, or decisions of other people.

Key Words: impact, persuasion, authority, leadership, effect

30. Initiative

The ability to act independently and take action without being told to do so.

Key Words: leadership, action, responsibility, motivation, drive

31. Insight

A deep understanding of a situation, problem, or subject.

Key Words: awareness, understanding, analysis, perception, wisdom

32. Leadership

The ability to guide, motivate, and support others toward shared goals.

Key Words: vision, management, inspiration, authority, teamwork

33. Legislation

Laws and legal rules created by a government or legislative body.

Key Words: law, policy, regulation, government, statute

34. Literacy

The ability to read, write, and understand information effectively.

Key Words: education, reading, writing, knowledge, learning

35. Motivation

The internal or external factors that encourage someone to take action.

Key Words: drive, goal, effort, energy, purpose

36. Opportunity

A favorable situation that creates the possibility for progress or success.

Key Words: chance, growth, advantage, potential, development

37. Perspective

A particular way of thinking about or understanding a situation.

Key Words: viewpoint, opinion, understanding, attitude, approach

38. Prosperity

A state of economic success, wealth, and overall well-being.

Key Words: wealth, success, growth, economy, stability

39. Reputation

The general opinion people have about a person, organization, or brand.

Key Words: image, trust, credibility, recognition, status

40. Strategy

A carefully designed plan intended to achieve long-term objectives.

Key Words: planning, goal, execution, vision, management

41. Tolerance

The willingness to respect and accept differences in beliefs, cultures, or opinions.

Key Words: respect, acceptance, diversity, patience, understanding

42. Transformation

A major change in appearance, structure, or character.

Key Words: change, development, evolution, growth, progress

43. Vulnerability

The possibility of being harmed physically, emotionally, or financially.

Key Words: risk, exposure, weakness, security, protection

44. Awareness

Knowledge and understanding of a situation, issue, or condition.

Key Words: knowledge, understanding, attention, recognition, observation

45. Benchmark

A standard used to measure performance or compare results.

Key Words: standard, comparison, evaluation, performance, target

46. Capacity

The maximum ability or potential to produce, contain, or achieve something.

Key Words: ability, potential, volume, limit, resources

47. Consensus

General agreement among members of a group after discussion.

Key Words: agreement, cooperation, decision, unity, discussion

48. Constraint

A limitation or restriction that affects actions or decisions.

Key Words: restriction, limit, barrier, challenge, condition

49. Deployment

The movement or placement of resources, people, or technology for a specific purpose.

Key Words: implementation, allocation, resources, operation, execution

50. Disruption

A significant interruption that changes existing systems or processes.

Key Words: change, innovation, impact, interruption, transformation

51. Engagement

Active involvement and participation in an activity or organization.

Key Words: participation, commitment, interaction, involvement, motivation

52. Evaluation

The process of assessing quality, value, or effectiveness.

Key Words: assessment, analysis, review, performance, measurement

53. Feasibility

The likelihood that a plan or project can be successfully completed.

Key Words: practicality, viability, assessment, planning, possibility

54. Framework

A structured system of ideas or rules used to organize work.

Key Words: structure, guideline, model, system, organization

55. Globalization

The increasing connection of economies, cultures, and societies around the world.

Key Words: trade, international, economy, culture, integration

56. Hypothesis

A proposed explanation that can be tested through research or experimentation.

Key Words: theory, research, experiment, evidence, analysis

57. Incentive

Something that encourages a person to take a specific action.

Key Words: reward, motivation, benefit, encouragement, bonus

58. Momentum

The force or energy that keeps a process moving forward successfully.

Key Words: progress, growth, movement, energy, continuation

59. Optimization

The process of making something as effective or efficient as possible.

Key Words: improvement, efficiency, performance, enhancement, process

60. Participation

The act of taking part in an activity, event, or discussion.

Key Words: involvement, engagement, attendance, contribution, activity

61. Productivity

The rate at which useful work or results are produced.

Key Words: efficiency, output, performance, workload, results

62. Reconciliation

The process of restoring positive relationships after disagreement or conflict.

Key Words: peace, agreement, forgiveness, resolution, cooperation

63. Regulation

An official rule designed to control behavior or activities.

Key Words: law, compliance, policy, control, requirement

64. Stakeholder

A person or group affected by or interested in a decision or project.

Key Words: interest, organization, project, responsibility, involvement

65. Stewardship

The responsible management and protection of resources or assets.

Key Words: responsibility, management, care, protection, sustainability

66. Synergy

The increased effectiveness achieved when people or elements work together.

Key Words: cooperation, teamwork, collaboration, effectiveness, partnership

67. Threshold

The point at which something begins, changes, or reaches a new stage.

Key Words: limit, boundary, transition, level, point

68. Trajectory

The path of development or progress that something follows over time.

Key Words: direction, progress, course, development, growth

69. Autonomy

The ability to make decisions and act independently without external control.

Key Words: independence, freedom, authority, self-governance, control

70. Compliance

The act of following rules, regulations, or agreed standards.

Key Words: regulation, obedience, standards, requirements, conformity